LIMEHOUSE, Harry Bancroft III "Chip" [R]—(Dist. No. 110, Berkeley-Charleston Cos.)—Commercial Real Estate Broker/ Exec. with Limehouse Properties, Hotel, Motel Mgmt.; residing at 22 Menotti St., Charleston; b. Aug. 8, 1962 in Charleston; s. H. B. and Frances (Fennell) Limehouse; g. Univ. of S.C., B.S.; May 8, 1993 m. Susan Ramsay, 2 children, Chase Alexander and



Eliza Devereaux; mem.: Sigma Alpha Epsilon Frat., 1981–84; S.C. Sen. Page, 1983–84; Volunteer Coordinator for Reagan-Bush, 1984; Legis. Aide to U.S. Senator Strom Thurmond; 1995 Legislator of the Year by Natl. Solid Waste Mgmt. Assn.; former mem.: Public Safety Coordinating Council; Jt. Bond Review Com. Special Property Tax Ad Hoc Subcom.; S.C. Waterfowl Assn.; Assn. of Realtors; Legis. Council; Legis. Com., Charleston Trident Assn. of Realtors, 1994–; Hunley Comm.; E. Cooper Rep. Men's Club, life mem.; Educ., Labor, and Job Training Comm. of the Assembly on Fed. Issues, Natl. Conf. of State Legis.; mem., S.C. Transportation Infrastructure Bank; S.C. House Rep. Caucus; Chm., Charleston Co. Legis. Delegation, 2008–09; Hibernian Soc.; St. Michael's Episcopal Church; prev. serv. in House 1995–09.

LITTLEJOHN, Lanny Franklin [R]—(Dist. No. 33, Cherokee-*Spartanburg* Cos.)—Retired Businessman; residing in Pacolet; *b*. Apr. 30, 1942 in Spartanburg Co.; *s*. the late George and Shirley Peteus Littlejohn; *g*. Spartanburg Methodist, 1965; Western Carolina Univ., 1967; Converse Coll., 1970; Aug. 13, 1966 *m*. Jean Miley, 3 children; Gov.'s At Risk Com.; mem.: State Forestry



Comm.; Masonic Lodge 228; Tri-Pacolet Area Chamber of Commerce Bd.; Pacolet Lions Club; S.C. Jaycees; S.C. Barbers' Assn., 1963; Agricultural Com., 1989–90; Spartanburg Co. Recreational Bd.; Chm., Dist. Three Schools; Deacon, Morning Side Baptist Church; Teacher-Coach, Elementary School Principal, 1967–78; Chm., Spartanburg Co. Delegation, 1996–98; Educ. Com., 1994–00; Ways and Means Com., 2001–; Chm., Spartanburg Del., 2008–09; private pilot license, 2001; mil. serv.: USA, 1961–65; prev. serv. in House 1989–09.



LOFTIS, Dwight A. [R]—(Dist. No. 19, *Greenville* Co.)—Retired Ins. Agent; residing in Greenville; *b*. Feb. 4, 1943 in Greenville Co.; *s*. Stella M. Loftis and the late Stephen A. Loftis; *g*. North Greenville Coll., Assoc. Arts, 1966; Dec. 8, 1963 *m*. Sandra Elaine Jones, 3 children; Bd. mem. & past Pres., Crime Stoppers of Greenville; past Chair, North West Bus. Educ. Partnership

School Dist. of Greenville; past mem., Leadership Council School Dist., Greenville Co.; former Greenville Co. School Trustee; prev. serv. in House Jan. 23, 1996–09.



LONG, Deborah A. [R]—(Dist. No. 45, *Lancaster*-York Cos.)—Optometrist; residing at 1115 John Short Rd., Indian Land; *b*. Nov. 27, 1955 in Chapel Hill, N.C.; *d*. Don and Sue N. Adair; *g*. UNC-Greensboro, B.A., 1976; Southern Coll. of Optometry, O.D., 1980; Nov. 21, 1981 *m*. Jim Long, 2 children, Leta and Phil; S.C. Bd. of Examiners in Optometry, 2006–; Pres., S.C.

Optometric Assn., 2004; Pres., Fort Mill Lions Club, 1998; Fort Mill High School Med. Adv. Bd.; mem., Fort Mill Chamber of Commerce; 2006 S.C. Optometric Assn. Distinguished Serv. Award; prev. serv. in House 2009.



LOWE, Phillip Dean [R]—(Dist. No. 60, Florence-Sumter Cos.)—Physical Therapist and Developer; s. Don and Naoma Lowe; g. Med. Univ. of S.C., B.S., 1982; attended Univ. of S.C. and Francis Marion Univ.; 3 children; MUSC Physical Therapy Class Pres.; Amer. Physical Therapy Assn.; S.C. APTA; Bd. mem., S.C. Dept. of Natural Resources, Chm.; Wildlife and Freshwater

Fisheries Div.; Wildlife Distinguished Serv. Award; Florence Natl. Bank Founding Bd. Mem.; Ducks Unlimited; mem., NRA; Dixie Youth baseball coach; Florence Bd. of Realtors; Blue Water Fishing Club; Farm Bureau; Founding Pres., Flyway

Foundation; Labor, Commerce & Industry; Public Utility Subcom.; Real Estate Subcom.; Ethics Com.; Ebenezer Baptist Church; prev. serv. in House 2007–09.

LUCAS, James Howle "Jay" [R]—(Dist. No. 65, Chesterfield-*Darlington*-Kershaw-Lancaster Cos.)—Atty; residing at 812 W. College Ave., Hartsville; b. Aug. 11, 1957 in Columbia; s. Bobby and Shirley Lucas; g. Univ. of S.C., B.A., 1975, M.P.A., 1981, J.D., 1987; Aug. 17, 1990 m. Tracy Ann Deglman, 1 child, Will; Fin. Dir., City of Bennettsville, 1982–84; Co. Admin.,



Fairfield Co., 1984–86; Co. Atty., Darlington Co., 1990–94; City Judge, City of Hartsville, 1995–96; Partner, Lucas, Warr & White, Attys. at Law, 1994–; 1999, Earle E. Morris, Jr., Public Policy Award; 1999 Professional of the Year, Mental Health Assn., for Darlington Co.; Legislator of the Year: Paul's Foundation, S.C. Recreation, Parks & Tourism, S.C. Solicitor's Assn., S.C. State Firefighter's Assn.; mem., Hartsville Lions Club; past Bd. mem., Hartsville Chamber of Commerce; past Chm., Hartsville Natl. League; past Co-Chm., S.C. House Rural Caucus; Chm., Darlington Co. Rep. Party; prev. serv. in House 1999–09.

MACK, David James III [D]—(Dist. No. 109, Charleston Co.)—Businessman/Radio Talk Show Host/Pres., Sunrise Communications of Charleston; residing at 4340 Evanston Blvd., North Charleston; b. Dec. 13, 1953 in Charleston; s. David James, Jr. and Dorothy P. Mack; g. Howard Univ., B.S., 1975; m. Sheryl Ann Shaw, 3 children, David IV. Brandon, and Daniel: lav speaker.



Old Bethel United Methodist Church; COBRA Bd. of Dirs.; North Charleston branch of NAACP; Bd. of Dirs. of S.C. Coalition for Black Voter Participation; Co-Chair of the Progressive Network; mem., Charleston Chap. of Rainbow PUSH; Omega Psi Phi Frat.; Bd. of Dirs. of the Opportunities Industrialization Center (OIC), 1977–81; Carolina Youth Dev. Center, 1977–82; Editorial writer with *The Chronicle*, 1986–88; S.C. Substance Abuse Comm., 1980–84; prev. serv. in House 1997–09.



McEACHERN, Joseph A. "Joe" [D]— (Dist. No. 77, *Richland* Co.)—Real Estate Broker; residing in Columbia; *b*. Apr. 10 in Dillon; *s*. the late Lawrence and the late Gilbertine McEachern; attended Furman Univ. and Columbia Intl. Univ.; June 21 *m*. Penny Smith, 2 children, Joseph II and Aaron; former Richland Co. Sheriff Dep.; former mem.: Bd. of Dirs., Central Mid-

lands Council of Govts., S.C. Central Carolina Econ. Alliance; Regional Transportation Authority; S.C. Assn. of Counties Legis. Com.; Student Adv. Com. of Cyril Busbee, State Dept. of Educ. and Gov. John C. West, 1972–73; Richland Co. Council, 1997–08, Chm., 2007–08; mem., Agric., Natural Resources & Environmental Affairs Com.; Dir., Christian Educ., Ridgewood Baptist Church; prev. serv. in House 2009.



McLEOD, Walton J. [D]—(Dist. No. 40, Newberry-Lexington Cos.)—Businessman/Atty.; residing at 308 Pomaria St., Little Mountain; b. June 30, 1937 in Walterboro; s. the late Walton J., Jr. and the late Rhoda Lane (Brown) McLeod; g. Yale Univ., B.A., 1959; Univ. of S.C., LL.B., 1964; attended Univ. of Minn. Public Health School, summer, 1972; m. Julie E. Hamiter, 1 child;

Law Clerk, Chief Judge Clement Havnsworth, U.S. 4th Circuit Court of Appeals, 1964-65; Atty., Pope & Schumpert, 1965-67; Asst. U.S. Atty., 1967-68; Gen. Counsel, S.C. DHEC, 1968-94; Dep. S.C. Atty. Gen., 1987-88; Newberry Co. Magistrate, 1973-81; Mayor of Little Mtn., 1983-89, 1993-96; Trustee, S.C. State Museum, 1981-85; Bd. mem.: S.C. Housing Fin. and Dev. Authority, 1977-96; Bd. of Visitors, Med. Univ. of S.C., 1995-96; Newberry Co. Council on Aging, 2001-; Newberry Coll. Foundation, 2005-; S.C. Alzheimer's Assn., 2007-; S.E. Inst. for Women in Politics, 2007-; S.C. Humanities Council, 2008-; S.C. Legis. Audit Council, 2008-; Pres., Newberry Jaycees, 1967; Pres., South Caroliniana Soc., 1990-93; Chair, Central Midlands Council of Govts., 1981-82, 2001-03; Pres., S.C. Magistrates Assn., 1976-77; State Pres., S.C. Reserve Offs., 1981-82; Natl. Pres., Judge Advocates Assn., 1991-92; Editorial Adv. Bd., S.E. Environmental Law Journal, 1993–; J. B. O'Neall Inn of Court, 1996–; recipient of Outstanding Freshman Rep. Award, 1997; S.C. Reserve Off. of the Year, 1998; Outstanding Legislator Award, Gift of Life Trust Fund, 1999; Legis. Appreciation Award, S.C. Assn. of Conservation Dists., 2006; Outstanding Serv. Award, S.C. Amer. Legion, 2006; Legislator of the Year, S.C. Human Serv. Providers Assn., 2008; 1st VC, Jud. Com., 2006–08; mem.: Amer. Legion; Ruritan Club; Mason; Hejaz Shriner; Holy Trinity Lutheran Church; mil. serv.: USN, 1959–61, 1963 & 1990—Capt., USN Reserve (Ret.); prev. serv. in House 1997–09.

MERRILL, James "Jim" [R]—(Dist. No. 99, Berkeley-Charleston Cos.)—Public Relations Consultant, Geechie Communications; residing at 2401 Daniel Island Dr., Daniel Island; b. Jan. 15, 1967 in Pensacola, Fla.; s. James H. and Annette McGregor Merrill; g. Univ. of S.C., B.A., 1989, M.P.A., 1992; Aug. 29, 1992 m. Noel Marie Gaillard, 3 children, Delaney Marie,



Haley McGregor, and Darby Lee; Press Secy. for Congressman Floyd Spence, 1989–92; Political Dir., S.C. Rep. Party, 1992–98; Dist. Admin. for Congressman Mark Sanford, 1994; Owner, Geechie Communications, 1994–; mem., Univ. of S.C. Alumni Assn.; past Pres., Sigma Chi Frat.; S.C. Policy Council; Berkeley Co. Rep. Party; Whip, Majority Caucus; Fin. Com., Majority Leader, 2004–; Univ. of S.C. Gamecock Club; Daniel Island Neighborhood Assn.; mem., Stella Maris Catholic Church; prev. serv. in House 2001–09.

MILLER, Vida Osteen [D]—(Dist. No. 108, Charleston-Georgetown Cos.)—Retailer, Grayman Gallery; native South Carolinian, residing at Pawleys Island; attended North Greenville Coll. & Bob Jones Univ.; m. the late James Dores Miller; mem., Georgetown Co. School Bd., 1988–94, Secy., 1992–94; past Bd. mem. and organizer, Georgetown Co. Human Relations Coun-



cil; past Bd. mem. and organizer, Pawleys Island-Litchfield Merchants Assn., 1986–89; past Bd. mem., Waccamaw

Arts & Craft Guild, 1992-94; past Regional Dir.-Mem. with Excellence, S.C. Watercolor Soc., 1992–95; Bd. mem., Georgetown Co. Watercolor Soc.; mem.: Georgetown Co. League of Women Voters; Georgetown Co. Bus. and Professional Women; Bd. mem., Rice Museum Cultural Dev.; S.C. School Bds. Assn., Outstanding Legislator of the Year, 1999 and 2000; Chm., Georgetown Co. Legis. Del.; General Assembly Mem., S.C. School Bds. Strategic Planning Team; Secy., House Dem. Caucus; Educ. & Public Works Com.; Subcoms.: Higher Educ. and Gen. Hwy.; Agric., Natural Resources and Environmental Affairs Com., Secv., 1996-98; mem.: Environmental Affairs I Subcom.; S.C. Dept. of Transportation Road Enhancement Com.; S.C. Dept. of Transportation Minority Bus. Com.; Invitations and Memorial Resolutions Com.; Bd. mem., Waccamaw Regional Planning Comm.; GSATS (Grand Strand Area Transportation Study Com.) VC, 1998-04, Chm., 2004-08; Natl. Foundation of Women Legislators; Gov.'s Middle School Task Force; Palmetto Pride; Tourism Caucus; Bd., First Steps; Georgetown Co. BPW Career Woman of the Year, 2002–03; Sierra Club Legislator of the Year, 2003-04; Georgetown YMCA Bd. of Dirs.; S.C. School Admins, Assn. Legis, Award, 2005; Arts Caucus; Co-Chm., House Arts Caucus, 2006; S.C. School Counselors Legis. Award, 2006; Coastal Business Magazine's Award for 30 Most Powerful Women in Horry and Georgetown Cos., 2005 and 2006; Educ. Com., 1999-08; Jud. Com., 2009-; prev. serv. in House 1997-09.



MILLWOOD, Joseph B. "Joey" [R]— (Dist. No. 38, Spartanburg Co.)—Businessman; residing at 1603 Columbus Rd. in Landrum; b. Nov. 20, 1979 in Spartanburg; s. John R. and Donna Boatman Millwood; g. Univ. of S.C. Upstate, B.A., 2005; July 26, 2003 m. Erin Henderson, 1 child, Eliza Cait; past journalist for Spartanburg Herald-Journal, Tryon Daily Bulletin, Hometown News; past

mem., Coll. Reps.; past Pres., Rep. of the Landrum Precinct; mem.: Kappa Sigma Frat.; First Baptist North Spartanburg; prev. serv. in House 2009.

MITCHELL, Harold, Jr. [D]—(Dist. No. 31, Spartanburg Co.)—Exec. Dir., Regenesis; residing at 505 North St., Spartanburg; b. June 3, 1965 in Spartanburg; s. Margaret Duckett Mitchell and the late Harold Mitchell; attended S.C. State Univ., 1984–85; Univ. of S.C., 1985–88; attending Dominion Bible Coll.; Aug. 13, 1988 m. Wanda Dawkins Mitchell. 3 children.



David Benjamin, Elizabeth Ann, and Hannah Grace; mem.: EPA, Natl. Environmental Justice Adv. Council; BMW Comm. Adv. Council; State Competitive Initiative Task Force on Distress Com.; Bd. of Govs., Spartanburg Chamber of Commerce; Chm., Spartanburg Housing Dev.; mem., Dominion Comm. Church; prev. serv. in House Nov. 29, 2005–09.

MOSS, Dennis Carroll [R]—(Dist. No. 29, *Cherokee*-Chester-York Cos.)—Retired, S.C. Hwy. Patrol; residing at 306 Silver Cir., Gaffney; *b.* Jan. 13, 1954 in Union; *s.* the late James Edward and Mary Ivey Moss; *g.* Union High School, 1972; attended Spartanburg Methodist Coll.; June 24, 1978 *m.* Janet Ellis, 1 child, Brandon Lindsay; mem.: Lions Intl.; Sertoma Intl.; Gaff-



ney #186 Masonic Lodge; Cherokee Shrine Club; Hejaz Shrine Temple; Buford St. Methodist Church, Laymember to Annual Conf.; mem., Bd. of Dirs.: Cherokee Co. Habitat for Humanity; Cherokee Co. Senior Citizens Center; Sportsman Caucus; Rural Caucus; prev. serv. in House 2007–09.

MOSS, V. Stephen "Steve" [R]—(Dist. No. 30, *Cherokee* Co.)—Retired banker; residing at 104 Rains Rd., Blacksburg; *b.* Feb. 3, 1950 in Cherokee Co.; s. Winfred V. and Frances M. Moss; *g.* Clemson Univ. B.A., 1972; S.C. School of Banking, 1976; School of Banking of the South, LSU, 1984; Aug. 21, 1976 *m.* Cheryl C. Carlton, 3 children, Elizabeth M., Jessica M., and



Emily M.; Pres., Cherokee Co. Chamber of Commerce, 1982–94; Pres., Gaffney Rotary, 1996; Chm., Cherokee Co. Recreation Dist., 1982–84; Cherokee Co. School Bd., 1990–94; Cherokee Co. Comm. Foundation Bd., 1995–04; S.C. Banker's Assn. Bd., 2007–09; elected in Special Election Apr. 28, 2009, to fill unexpired term of Olin R. Phillips, deceased.



NANNEY, Wendy Kay [R]—(Dist. No. 22, *Greenville* Co.)—Credit Mgr.; residing at 103 Hermitage Rd., Greenville; *b*. April 16, 1965 in Greenville; *d*. Bob and Barb Taylor; *g*. Bob Jones Univ. B.S., 1987; Dec. 12, 1986 *m*. Timothy Lee Nanney, 5 children, Meredith, Taylor, Kacey, Travis, and Maggie; Chm., Greenville Co. Rep. Party, 2006–07; Treas., Upstate Rep. Women's

Club, 2003–06; Winning Women Graduate, 2006; former staff, Sen. Foreign Relations Com.; mem., Hampton Park Baptist Church; prev. serv. in House 2009.



NEAL, James M. "Jimmy" [D]—(Dist. No. 44, *Lancaster* Co.)—Retired Principal; residing at 5148 Sandy Lane, Kershaw; *b*. Apr. 30, 1943; s. the late James M. Neal and the late Annie Neal Smith; *g*. Clemson Univ., B.S., 1965; Winthrop Univ., M.Ed., 1978; July 17, 1966 *m*. Harriett Hawkins, 2 children, Bryant and Scott; former mem., Lancaster Co. Literacy Council; former

mem., Lancaster Co. Election Comm., 1990–98; inducted into the Lancaster Co. Educ. Hall of Fame, 2006; EMS Legislator of the Year, 2007; Center Grove Baptist Church; prev. serv. in House May 4, 1999–09.



NEAL, Joseph H. "Joe" [D]—(Dist. No. 70, Richland-Sumter Cos.)—Minister/VP, New Horizons Systems, Inc.; Pastor, Calvary Baptist Church, Chester; residing at 1326 Clarkson Rd., Hopkins; b. Aug. 31, 1950; s. Choatte R., Sr. and LaVerne K. Neal; g. Benedict Coll., B.A., 1972; post graduate studies, Colgate Divinity, Pittsburg Theological Seminary; Hon. D.D., Bene-

dict Coll.; Chm., Citizens for Hopkins Comm. Organization; mem.: Moving Forward Comm. Group; NAACP; Kappa Alpha

Psi Frat., Inc.; Amer. Soc. Software Engineers; Bd. of Dirs., past mem., S.C. Fair Share; co-founder, CLEAN—Citizens Local Environment Action Network; Bd. mem., S.C. Environmental Watch; founder and Bd. mem., Area Communities in Econ. Dev. (Comm. Dev. Corp.); Sumter Area Econ. Dev.; Bd. mem., Funds for Southern Coms.; Lower Richland Water Authority, Lower Richland Comm. Council; past mem., First Union Bank Comm. Reinvestment Act Adv. Bd.; Rural Sumter Comm. for Econ. Dev.; Chm., Citizens for Hopkins Neighborhood Assns.; Gov's Nuclear Waste Task Force; Co-Chm., S.C. Progressive Network; Bd. mem., AAEJAN—The African Amer. Environmental Action Network; Chm., S.C. Legis. Black Caucus, 2000–02; Dep. Dem. Leader; House Ways and Means Com.; Hon. Ph.D. of Humanities, Francis Marion Univ.; prev. serv. in House 1993–09.

NEILSON, Denny Woodall [D]—(Dist. No. 56, Chesterfield-Darlington Cos.)—District Technology Student Job Placement Coordinator; *d.* the late Lula (Denny) Woodall and the late Lawrence W. Woodall; *g.* Anderson Junior Coll.; Coker Coll., B.S.; Winthrop Univ., M.S.; Univ. of S.C. & Nova Univ., Post Graduate; Powers Modeling & Finishing School, N.Y.;



Hon. Ph.D., Francis Marion Univ.; m. David S. Neilson; mem., Central Baptist Church; former mem.: Chm., Jt. Legis. Com. on Aging; Darlington City Council; former Chm., House Ethics Com.; former mem., Darlington Co. Council on Aging; S.C. Health Coordinating Council; Bd. of Trustees, Gov.'s School for Science & Math; Bd. of Dirs., Darlington Chamber of Commerce; Pres., Darlington Pilot Club; Darlington Co. Educ. Assn.; Pres., Natl. Assn. Accredited Talent & Beauty Judges; S.C. Educ. Assn. Human Relations Award; S.C. Distinguished Teacher-Citizen Award; Darlington Lions Club Goodfellow Award, 1985; Darlington Bus. & Professional Women's Assn. Woman of the Year, 1985; S.C. Voc. Dir. Assn. Voc. Educ. Leadership Award, 1987 and 1996; S.C. Retired Educators Serv. Award, 1988; Wilson Healthcare Serv. Award, 1989; Young Farmers of America Serv. Award, 1997; Legislator of the Year, S.C. Fed. of Older Amers. Assn., 1997; Citizen of the Year, Greater Darlington Chamber of Commerce, 2002; mem., Bd. of Trustees, S.C. Baptist Ministeries on Aging, 2001–05; Darlington Free Med. Bd., 1999; S.C. Assn. of School Admin. Career and Technology, Leadership Award, 2002; recipient of Order of the Palmetto, 2002; S.C. Woman of Achievement by the Miss S.C. Pageant, 2004; prev. serv. in House Aug. 7, 1984–09.



NORMAN, Ralph W. [R]—(Dist. No. 48, *York* Co.)—Real Estate Developer; residing at 907 Maple Hill Lane, Rock Hill; *b.* June 20, 1953 in York Co.; *s.* Warren and Mary Norman; *g.* Presbyterian Coll., B.S., 1975; Dec. 1974 *m.* Elaine Rice Norman, 4 children, Warren III, Caroline, Anne, and Mary Catherine; past Pres., Rotary Club, 1978; Bd. of Realtors, 1982; York Co. Home

Builders, 1984; past Chm., Bd. S.C. Bank & Trust, 1996–99; Piedmont Hosp., 1998; Bd. of Visitors, Med. Univ. of S.C.; prev. serv. in House 2005–06; elected in Special Election Nov. 3, 2009, to fill unexpired term of Carl L. Gullick, resigned.



OTT, Harry Legare, Jr. [D]—(Dist. No. 93, *Calhoun*-Lexington-Orangeburg Cos.)—Farmer; residing at 461 Bull Swamp Rd., St. Matthews; *b*. Oct. 2, 1952 in Orangeburg; *s*. Harry Legare Ott, Sr. and Virginia Inabinet Ott; *g*. Clemson Univ., B.S., 1974; Aug. 7, 1976 *m*. Linda Fleming, 2 sons, Russell and Kevin; Minority Leader; Ways and Means Com.; Public Educ. & Special Schools

Budget Subcom.; Econ. Dev., Capital Improvement & Other Taxes Subcom.; Public Utilities Review Com.; Mason; Natl. Gas Exploration Feasibility Study Com.; Andrew Chapel United Methodist Admin. Bd.; Chm., Calhoun Co. School Bd., 1992–96; mem., Calhoun Co. School Bd., 1980–88; former mem., Orangeburg-Calhoun Regional Hosp. Foundation Bd.; Calhoun Co. Dev. Comm.; former Pres. & State Dir., Calhoun Co. Farm Bureau; prev. serv. in House 1999–09.